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CIRCULAR

TRANSMISSION OF PACIFIC SHIP REPORTS BY TELE-TYPE AND RADIO UNDER THE SIX-HOUPLY AIRWAY SYSTEM

It has been recognized for some time that additional ship reports from the Pacific area would be of value in airway forecasting and map work at practically all stations in the western 'alf of the United States. Under the six-hourly system, beginning May 1, 1935, additional time will be available on the teletype circuits and for this reason it becomes practicable to make a considerable increase in the number of Pacific ship reports relayed by this means. Beginning that date, therefore, all ship reports received at the Weather Bureau forecast center at San Francisco, Calif., from ships east of a line drawn southward along the great circle from the point where the 180th meridian intersects with the Aleutian Islands to and southward of the Hawaiian Islands, will be placed on the teletype circuits there and relayed to all stations on teletype circuits west of Chicago, Kansas City and Murfreesboro, (the stations named will also receive these), during the periods of 0912-0919, 1921-0924, 1016-1019, 1021-1024, 2112-2119, 2121-2124, 2215-2219 and 2221-2224, E. S. T., daily.

The reports will be transmitted in the same figure code used heretofore. (An explanation of this code will be found in Weather Eureau publication No. 1046 which can be obtained from the Central Office upon request.) However, at present it is the practice to send only the latitude and longitude for indicating the position of the ship from which the report is received. Objections to this have arisen from the fact that it was not possible to trace the individual ships from day to day, with the result that the direction of travel of the ships was not known, thus largely nullifying the value of pressure change data from them, and lenving the official preparing maps, forecasts, etc., without knowledge of instrumental errors, etc., that may affect the data in any particular report. In order to obviate this, the following system of indicating the ships in the Pacific from which reports are received will be used, beginning May 15, 1935.:

- 1. The ship will be given a letter corresponding to the initial letter in its name, e.g. "A" for names beginning with that letter, "B" for names beginning with that letter, etc.
- 2. Following this letter without space or oblique will be a figure, "l", or "2", or "3", etc., arbitrarily assigned to that ship for purposes of identification. As will be seen from the following list, the assignment of figures there corresponds to the alphabetical

order of the names, but as will be seen from what follows, this will not remain the case in the future.

- 3. After a letter/figure designator has once been assigned to a ship, it will never be used for another ship. This rule applies even in cases where it is known that reports are no longer to be received from the ship to which it originally was assigned.
- 4. If reports are received from a ship not already listed, the forecast center at San Francisco will indicate that it is a new ship by entering the full name of the ship followed by a designator made up of the first letter of the name of the ship and the next unused figure in the list under that letter. For example, if reports were begun from a ship not previously listed, the name of which was "Dover", and the last number previously assigned to a "D" ship was 18, the heading of the report would be "Dover D19-----". The designator so assigned would thereafter always apply to that ship and the name would not be repeated in later transmissions.

A complete list of all the ships from which reports may be received will be maintained at all stations using the ship reports, corrections thereto sent out from San Francisco to be made currently as received.

Following is a current list of ships which make reports to the Weather Bureau Office at San Francisco, together with the designators assigned to them:

(Note: In case there are non-reporting ships of the same name, the company owning the ship is given as a means of identification).

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Al - Admiral Peoples
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A2 - Admiral Watson

A3 - Admiral Wile,

A4 - Ahamo

A5 - Akagisan Maru

A6 - Alaska (Alaska Steamship Co.)

A7 - Alaskan

A8 - Aleutian

A9 - American (American Havaiian S. S. Co.)

Alo - Antigua

All - Aorangi

Al2 - Arctic (Alaska Packers Association)

Al3 - Arizonan

Al4 - Asama Maru (Nippon Yusen K. K.)

Al5 - Asia

Al6 - Astoria (Hammond Lumber Co.)

Al7 - Asuka Maru

Al8 - Athelcrown

Al9 - Athellaird

A20 - Atlantic City (Reardon Smith Line Ld.)

A21 - Atlantic Haru

A22 - Australia

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Bl
     - Bellingham (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
B2
     - Bengalen
B3
     - Bering (Alaska Packers Association)
B4
     - Bingtang (Stoomv. Maats. "Nederland")
B5
     - Bokuyo Maru
B6
     - Brightstar
B7
     - Brunswick (Atlantic Oil Shipping Co.)
     - California (States Shipping Co.)
Cl
02
     - Californian
03
     - Chilkat
C4
     - Chirikof
C5
     - Chiriqui
06
     - Chokoh Maru
07
     - City of Bagdad
C8
     - City of Evansville
C9
     - City of New Castle
ClO - City of Vancouver
Cll - City of Victoria (British Canadian Steamships Ltd.)
Cl2 - Columbia Maru
Cl3 - Crown City
Dl
     - Dakotan
DZ
     - Delarof
D3
     - Diamond Head
D4 - Diana Dollar
D5
     - Dorothy Alexander
El
     - Eagle
E2
   - Eclipse
E3
     - El Mirlo
E4 - Emma Alexander
E5
     - Empress of Asia
E6
     - Empress of Canada
E7
     - Empress of Japan
E8
     - Empress of Russia
E9
     - Everett (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
Gl
     - General Lee
G2
     - General Pershing
G3
     - General Sherman
G4
     - Georgian (American Hawaiian S. S. Co.)
G5
     - Ginyo Maru
G-6
     - Golden Bear
G7
     - Golden Cloud
G8
    - Golden Coast (Oceanic and Oriental Mavigation Co.)
G9
    - Golden Cross
G10 - Golden Dragon
Gll - Golden Eagle
G12 - Golden Fleece
G13 - Golden Harvest
G14 - Golden Hind
G15 - Golden Horn
G16 - Golden Mountain
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G17 - Golden Peak
G18 - Golden Star
G19 - Golden State
G20 - Golden Sun
G21 - Golden Tide
G22 - Golden West
G23 - Grays Harbor (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
Hl
     - Hakonesan Maru
H2
     - Hakubasan Maru
H3
    - Hakushika Maru
H4
     - Hakutatsu Maru
H5
    - Hauraki
H6
     - Hawaiian
H7
     - Heinan Maru
H8
     - Heiyo Maru
Н9
     - Hikawa Maru
H10 - Hiye Maru
Il
     - Illinois (States S. S. Co.)
I2
     - Iowa (States S. S. Co.)
13
     - Icwan
14
     - Ipswich
Ĭ5
     - Irisbank
I6
     - Ixion
Jl
     - Jefferson Myers
Kl
     - Kansas
K2
     - Kentuckian
K3
     - Kentucky (States S. S. Co.)
K4
     - Kota Gede
K5
     - Kota Inten
K6
     - Koyo Maru (Ogura Seyiko K. K.)
K7
     - Kvichak
     - Lacklan
Ll
L2
     - Laganbank
L3
     - Laurel
L4
     - Lebec
L_5
     - Liberator
16
    - Lossiebank
L7
     - Lurline
L8
     - Lubrico
Ml
     - Makawao
M2
     - Makiki
M3
     - Mahua
M4
     - Makura
M5
     - Mala
M6
     - Malama
M7
     - Maliko
M8
     - Malolo
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- Mana (Matson Navigation Co.)

M9

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MlO - Manini
Mll - Manoa
M12 - Manoeran
M13 - Manukai
Ml4 - Manulani
M15 - Marion Otis Chandler
M16 - Mariposa
M17 - Matsonia
M18 - Maui (Matson Navigation Co.)
M19
     - Mauna Ala
M20 - Mauna Kea
M21
     - Maunalei
M22
    - Maunawili
M23 - Maunganui
M24 - Melville Dollar
M25 - Mexican
M26 - Michigan (States S. S. Co.)
1427
    - Minnesotan
M28 - Missourian
M29 - Mojave
M30 - Monowai
M31
    - Montanan
M32 - Monterey (Oceanic S. S. Co.)
NI
     - Nebraskan
N2
     - Nevadan
N3
     - New York (States S. S. Co.)
N4
     - Niagara (Union S. S. Co. of New Zealand)
N5
     - Northwestern (Alaska Steamship Co.)
N6
     - Noumea
N7
     - Nucula
01
     - Ohioan
     - Olympia (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
02
03
     - Oregon (States S. S. Co.)
04
     - Oregonian
Pl
     - Panaman
P2
     - Patrick Henry
P3
     - Paul Luckenbach
P4
     - Pennsylvanian
P5
     - Peter Kerr
P6
     - President Adams
P7
     - President Cleveland
P8
     - President Coolidge
P9
     - President Garfield
P10
    - President Grant
Pll - President Harrison
Pl2 - President Hayes
P13 - President Hoover
Pl4 - President Jackson
Pl5 - President Jefferson
Pl6 - President Johnson
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Pl7 - President Lincoln

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Pl8 - President Madison
P19 - President McKinley
P20 - President Lonroe
P21 - President Pierce
P22 - President Polk
P23 - President Taft
P24 - President Van Buren
P25 - President Wilson
P26 - Protesilaus
P27 - Pulpit Point
R1
     - Rakuyo Maru
R2
    - Reiyo Maru
RZ
     - R. J. Hanna
R4.
     - Ryoyo Maru (Tovo Kisen Kaisha)
S1
     - San Bernardino
SZ
     - San Clemente
    - San Diego (Pacific Atlantic S. S. Co.)
S4 - San Domingo
S5
   - San Felipe
Só
    - San Gabriel
    - San Julian
S7
S8
    - San Marcos
    - San Pedro (Pacific Atlantic S. S. Co.)
S10 - San Rafael
S11 - San Simeon
S12 - San Vincente
S13 - Santa Cecilia (Mautilus S. S. Corp.)
S14 - Santos Haru
S15 - Saparoea
S16 - Seattle (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
S17 - Selandia
S18 - Shelton
S19 - Shikisan Haru
S20 - Shiraha Heru
S21 - Silverash
S22 - Silveray
S23 - Silver Beech
S24 - Silver Belle
S25 - Silverguava
S26 - Silverhazel
S27 - Silver Maple
S28 - Silver Palm
S29 - Somerville
S30 - Soyo Haru
S31 - Standard Arrow
S32 - Stanley Dollar
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S33 - Starr S34 - Stranger S35 - Stuart Dollar

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- Tacoma (Tacoma Oriental S. S. Co.)
T2
     - Tahchee
     - Taiyo Maru (Nippon Yusen K. K.)
T3
     - Talamanca
T5
     - Talthybius
T6
     - Tamaha
T7
     - Tascalusa
T8
     - Tatsuta Maru
     - Taybank
T9
TlO - Tejon
Tll
    - Texan
T12 - Texas (States S. S. Co.)
Tl3 - Toorak
Tl4 - Tosari
T15 - Tweedbank
T16
    - Tyndareus
Vl
     - Varanger
V2
     - Venice Maru
V3
     - Victoria (Alaska Steamship Co.)
V4
     - Virginia (Int. Mercantile Marine Co.)
V5
     - Virginian (American Hawaiian S. S. Co.)
Wl
     - Waihemo
W2
     - Waikawa
W3
     - Waiotapu
W4
     - Waipuna
W5
     - Washington
776
     - Willboro
W7
     - Willhilo
     - Tillkeno
W8
W9
     - Willsolo
WlO
    - Willzipo
Wll
     - Wisconsin (States S. S. Co.)
Y1
     - Yarraville
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- Yukon (Alaska S. S. Corp.)

W. R. Gregg, Chief of Bureau.

